

ЧУДПО ДВЦИЯ «Лингоу»

«Утверждаю»

Директор ЧУДПО ДВЦИЯ «Лингоу»

Е.В.Скрябина

2018 г.



УЧЕБНАЯ ПРОГРАММА

Курса «Английский для начинающих»

(360 академических часов)

Хабаровск 2018

УЧЕБНАЯ ПРОГРАММА

курса «АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК ДЛЯ НАЧИНАЮЩИХ» (360 академических часов)

3. Учебная программа курса

3.1. I год – уровень STARTER (180 академических часов).

(Распределение часов по неделям – неделя 6 часов).

Урок	Грамматика	Тема занятия	Кол-во часов
1	2	3	4
1-3	Вводно-фонетический курс.		9
4-6	Вводно-фонетический курс.		9
7-9	Вводно-фонетический курс. Алфавит. Транскрипция.	«Здравствуйте»	9
10-12	Транскрипция, правила чтения. Интонация.	«Приятно познакомиться»	9
13	Закрепление пройденного материала.		3
14-16	Повелительное предложение, имя существительное, артикль (a/an).	Представление своего друга.	9
17-19	Существительное: артикль (the), ед. и мн. число существительных.	О себе.	9
20-22	Прилагательные степени сравнения. Притяжательный падеж.	О себе и своей профессии.	9
23-25	Порядок слов в английском языке. Предложения, спряжение “to be”.	Познакомьтесь с моей семьей.	9
26-28	Личные местоимения, словообразование.	Члены семьи, родственные связи.	9
29	Подготовка к тесту за I семестр.		3
30	Тест за I семестр.		3
31-33	Притяжательные местоимения, количественные и порядковые числительные.	Мой дом.	9
34-36	Спряжение “to have (got)” в настоящем простом времени.	Моя квартира.	9
37-39	Оборот “There is / are”, общий	Внешность человека	9

	вопрос.		
40-42	Настоящее простое время, специальные и альтернативные вопросы.	Описание человека.	9
43-45	Наречие: степени сравнения, предлоги "to, in, on, at, from, into".	«Не желаете ли чашку чая»	9
46	Самостоятельная работа.		3
47-50	Настоящее продолженное, причастие 1, неопределенные местоимения.	«Не желаете ли чашку чая»	9
51-53	Модальные глаголы: can, may, must	Еда.	9
54-56	Разделительный вопрос, даты.	Как сделать заказ в ресторане/кафе.	9
57-58	Повторение.	Упражнения на повторение изученного материала.	9
59	Зачет		3
60	Финальный тест за I год.		3
	Итого за I год, акад. часов.		180

3.2 Рекомендуемая литература (уровень Starter)

1. Peter Maggs, Catherine Smith New Inside Out: Workbook with Key: Beginner Level (+ CD)
2. Raymond Murphy English Grammar in Use, Cambridge University Press, 2006.
3. Sue Kay, Vaughan Jones New Inside Out Beginner: Student's Book (+ CD-ROM)
4. Баранова, К.М. Английский язык: Учебник для начинающих / К.М. Баранова, Д. Дули, В.В. Копылова. - М.: Просв., 2013. - 160 с.
5. Вейхман, Г.А. Современный английский: Ключ к пониманию структуры языка / Г.А. Вейхман. - М.: Эксмо, 2015. - 208 с.
6. Голицынский, Ю. Английский язык. Грамматика. Сборник упражнений / Ю. Голицынский. - Москва: ИЛ, 2002. - 512 с.
7. Карпова, Т.А. Английский язык: Учебное пособие / Т.А. Карпова, А.С. Восковская. - М.: КноРус, 2013. - 368 с.
8. Матвеев, С.А. Английский язык. Все необходимые разговорные темы: Для начинающих, которые не владеют английским языком / С.А. Матвеев. - М.: АСТ, Астрель, ВКТ, 2012. - 127 с.
9. Соколова, Е.Ю. Английский язык. Большой справочник по грамматике / Е.Ю. Соколова. - М.: Живой язык, 2012. - 512 с.

3. Итоговые тесты

I год

Семестр I

1. Complete the following sentences use appropriate pronouns .

1. Her name is sue. Is her name Sue ? _____ name is not Sue .
2. What's _____ job? He is an actor.
3. _____ surname is white. He is a waiter.

4. Hello! Are _____ an engineer? No, I'm a police officer.
5. What's _____ full name? It's Michael Travis Miller.
6. _____ he a teacher? No, he _____ a doctor.
7. What's _____ job? I'm an a businessman.

2. Write in letters.

7	20
5	9
11	14
4	15
8	13
12	17

3. Make sentences negative.

1. He is from Oslo.
2. Gou are a teacher.
3. I'm an actress.
4. She is British.
5. They are from Thailand.

4. Finish the phrases.

1. – Jack, this is Mary. – Hi, Mary _____.
2. – How are you? – _____.
3. – Goodbye! – Bye _____.

5. Put an article.

- | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Elephant. | 7. Hand. | 13. Actor. |
| 2. Umbrella. | 8. CD. | 14. Engineer. |
| 3. Ticket. | 9. Exam. | 15. Italian. |
| 4. One-pence coin. | 10. School. | 16. American. |
| 5. English. | 11. Office. | 17. Egg. |
| 6. Awful food. | 12. Expensive hotel. | 18. Interesting person. |

4. Put in *am, is, are*.

1. The weather _____ nice today.
2. I _____ not tired.
3. This bag _____ heavy.
4. These bags _____ heavy too.
5. Look! There _____ Carol.
6. My brother and I _____ good tennis players.
7. Ann _____ at home. Her children _____ at school.
8. I _____ a taxi driver. My sister _____ nurse.

5. Write sentences about yourself.

1. (name ?) My _____
2. (from ?) I _____
3. (age ?) I _____
4. (job?) I _____
5. (married?) I _____

6. Translate into English.

1. – Сколько ей лет? – Я думаю, ей около 25.
2. – Ему 80? – Я не знаю.

3. – Откуда она? – Я уверен, она из Испании.
4. – Сколько тебе лет? – 19.
5. Она не замужем. Ей 32.
6. – Какой у тебя номер телефона? – 72 33 84 26.
7. Мой любимый напиток – молоко.
8. Мы не студенты, мы – учителя.
9. Наши комнаты не большие.

9. Write plurals.

A country	A baby
An address	A shop
An actress	A teacher
A bus	A businessman
A car	A house
A taxi	A company
An egg	A child
A salad	A sandwich
A bank	A bottle
A vegetable	

Семестр II

Progress Test Beginners Term II

1. Use the Possessive Case.

Model: the name of my brother – my brother's name

- a) the books of the students;
- b) the leg of the horse;
- c) the dress of the girl;
- d) the flat of Kate;
- e) the car of my friend.

2. From the degrees of comparison of the following adjectives.

Tall, great, cold, easy, interesting, good, short, wonderful, bad, happy.

3. Choose the correct preposition

- 1) I go ... school every day. A) to, b) -, c) in.
- 2) My mother is fond ... cooking. A) -, b) in, c) of.
- 3) Who is standing ... the window. A) about, b) of, c) at.
- 4) Jack is not interested ... politics. A) of, b) in, c) -.
- 5) Open your books ... page. A) in, b) on, c) at.
- 6) Helen gets up ... 7 o'clock. A) at, b) in, c) -.
- 7) I like to play ... the piano. A) in, b) on, c) -.
- 8) There is a book and a notebook ... the table. A) to, b) on, c) in.
- 9) The teacher came ... the classroom. a) in, b) into, c) at.
- 10) I visit my grandmother ... Sunday. A) on, b) in, c) at.

4. Put questions to the underlined words.

- 1) Nick goes to work by car every day.
- 2) John is reading a book now.
- 3) My father works at a factory.

4) We watch TV every evening.

5) Her name is Sarah.

5. Correct the sentences.

- 1) Tome have English classes twice a week.
- 2) Does you like pop music?
- 3) She is write a letter at the moment.
- 4) You don't like reading poetry, don't you?
- 5) What they are doing here?
- 6) He not understands you.

6. Put in a/an or the

- 1) We enjoyed our holiday. ____ hotel was good.
- 2) Can I ask ____ question? Of course. What do you want to ask?
- 3) You look very tired. You need ____ holiday.
- 4) Where is Tom? He is in ____ bathroom.
- 5) Jane is ____ interesting person. You must meet her.
- 6) It's nice morning. Let's go for ____ walk.
- 7) Amanda is ____ student. When she finishes her studies, she wants to be ____ journalist.
- 8) Peter and Mary have got two children, ____ boy and ____ girl. ____ boy is seven years old and ____ girl is three. Peter works at ____ factory. Mary hasn't got ____ job at the moment.

7. Choose the correct preposition

- 1) I am not interested ... politics. a) in, b) of, c) at, d) about.
- 2) Next Friday we're going to go ... the theatre. a) in, b) at, c) to, d) on.
- 3) We bought a new house ... last winter. a) in, b) at, c) -, d) to.
- 4) Nelly is afraid ... dogs. a) -, b) to, c) of, c) in.
- 5) Ann, will you wash ... after dinner. a) at, b) of, c) -, d) up.
- 6) Tom goes to work ... car. a) in, b) by, c) on, d) about.
- 7) I go to the library ... Sundays. a) at, b) in, c) on, d) up.
- 8) He will have finished this work ... 5 o'clock. a) by, b) on, c) -, d) of.
- 9) We're going out. Will you go ... us? a) with, b) to, c) at, d) of.
- 10) Would you like to talk ... him? a) with, b) to, c) at, d) -.

8. Translate into English.

- 1) Познакомьтесь с моим другом. Его зовут Петр, он из Москвы.
- 2) У моей сестры отдельная квартира недалеко от центра города.
- 3) В гостиной стоит круглый стол, шесть стульев, столик с телевизором, два кресла и тахта.
- 4) Мой брат часто слушает эту музыку.
- 5) По выходным я часто бываю здесь.
- 6) – Кто тот человек около окна? – Он мой муж.
- 7) Послушай, она поет новую песню.
- 8) – Не желаете ли еще чашечку чая? – Спасибо, с удовольствием.
- 9) Вы американец, не так ли?
- 10) Большинство моих родственников живет в Москве.

9. Tick (✓) the correct answer.

For example:

Where are you from?

a) Argentina. ✓ b) I from Japan.

c) German.

1. When is our lesson?
 - a) At nine.
 - b) On nine.
 - c) At half to nine.
2. Can I help you?
 - a) Yes. When the football starts?
 - b) Yes. When does start the football?
 - c) Yes. When does the football start?
3. Do you have any stamps?
 - a) Yes, they are.
 - b) I'm sorry, we don't.
 - c) I'm sorry.
4. Can I help you?
 - a) How much are these eggs?
 - b) How much cost those eggs?
 - c) How much those eggs?
5. Yes?
 - a) Is near a post office?
 - b) Who is the post office?
 - c) Where is the post office?
6. Do you have a penknife?
 - a) Sorry, I'm not understand.
 - b) Sorry, I don't understand.
 - c) Sorry, no understand.

УЧЕБНАЯ ПРОГРАММА

курса «АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК ДЛЯ НАЧИНАЮЩИХ»

II год – уровень Elementary (180 академических часов).

Урок	Грамматика	Тема занятия	Кол-во часов
1	2	3	4
1-3	Прошедшее простое время, правильные/неправильные глаголы.	Описание человека	9
4-6	“to be” в прошедшем простом времени, неправильные глаголы.	Черты характера	9
7-9	Прошедшее продолженное время, словообразования.	Черты характера	9
10-12	Прошедшее продолженное время, возвратные местоимения.	Как спросить дорогу	9
13	Самостоятельная работа.		3
14-16	Будущее простое время, конструкция if (whether)/ when.	Экскурсия по городу.	9
17-19	Будущее простое, условное предложение 1, фразовые глаголы.	Путешествие.	9
20-22	Настоящее совершенное время, модальные глаголы: should, ought, to и др.	Путешествие поездом, самолетом.	9
23-25	Настоящее совершенное время, причастие 2.	Магазины.	9
26-28	Прошедшее совершенное, предлоги since, for, ago.	Покупки.	9
29	Повторение.		3
30	Тест за I семестр.		3
31-33	Будущее совершенное, предлоги: up, over, through.	Национальные праздники Великобритании.	9
34-36	Страдательный залог, предлоги: before, after, during, while, until, from ... to	Национальные праздники США.	9
37-39	Страдательный залог, местоимения: a lot, much, many, each, every.	Крупные города Великобритании и США	9
40-42	Прямая и косвенная речь, местоимения: (a) few, (a) little, other, another.	Известные личности	9
43-45	Настоящее совершенное время длительного вида, артикли (повторение). Прошедшее и будущее времена длительного вида.	Взгляд на историю Великобритании и США. Средства массовой информации.	9
46	Повторение. Самостоятельная работа.		3
47-49	Модальные глаголы возможности might/will.	Образование.	9
50-52	Повелительное наклонение.	Танцы, развлечения.	9
53-55	Просьбы и предложения. Косвенные вопросы.	Телефонные разговоры.	9
56-58	Пассивный залог. Повторение.	Животные.	9
59	Зачет.		3
60	Итоговый тест за II год.		3
Итого за II год, акад. часов.			180

Рекомендуемая литература (уровень Elementary)

1. Catherine Smith, Peter Maggs New Inside Out: Elementary: Workbook with Key (+ CD) , 2013
2. Elaine Walker Grammar Practice for Elementary Students, 2013
3. Raymond Murphy English Grammar in Use, Cambridge University Press, 2006.
4. New Inside Out Elementary: Student's Book (+ CD-ROM)
5. Баранова, К.М. Английский язык: Учебник для начинающих / К.М. Баранова, Д. Дули, В.В. Копылова. - М.: Просв., 2013. - 160 с.
6. Вейхман, Г.А. Современный английский: Ключ к пониманию структуры языка / Г.А. Вейхман. - М.: Эксмо, 2015. - 208 с.
7. Гарбузова, Т. М. Практическая грамматика. Все о временах в английском языке / Т.М. Гарбузова. - М.: Феникс, 2014. - 176 с.
8. Голицынский, Ю. Английский язык. Грамматика. Сборник упражнений / Ю. Голицынский. - Москва: ИЛ, 2002. - 512 с.
9. Карпова, Т.А. Английский язык: Учебное пособие / Т.А. Карпова, А.С. Восковская. - М.: КноРус, 2013. - 368 с.
10. Угарова, Е. В. Английские предлоги / Е.В. Угарова. - М.: Айрис-пресс, 2012. - 362 с.

Финальные тесты по семестрам. (уровень Elementary) Семестр I

1. Put the question words from the box in the correct place to complete each question.

How old	Where	How often	What
How much	What time	How long	Who
How many	What		

- What 's the time? – Three o'clock.
- _____ does the journey take? – Two hours.
- _____ do you live? – In Peru.
- _____ does she like doing? – She likes cooking.
- _____ is the football on TV? – At seven-thirty.
- _____ is that man? – The film director.
- _____ is your daughter? – Five tomorrow!
- _____ is that car? – Ten thousand pounds.
- _____ sisters have you got? – Two.
- _____ do your children visit you? – Every weekend.

2. Complete the sentences with one word.

e.g. Yesterday I watched football on TV.

Walt Disney: A Legend of the Twentieth Century

Walter Elias Disney was (1) _____ in Chicago, Illinois on 5th December 1901. (2) _____ father, Elias Disney (3) _____ Canadian and his mother American. Walt (4) _____ three brothers and a sister. When Walt (5) _____ to Kinley High School in Chicago, he became (6) _____ in art and photography. He (7) _____ his first film camera in 1918.

In 1923, (8) _____ he was 22, he (9) _____ Chicago and travelled to Hollywood with only \$40. He made some short film and, in 1928, he (10) _____ Mickey Mouse. (11) _____ 1937 he made Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs, the first long animated film. It (12) _____ him two million dollars. By 1940 there (13) _____ 1000 people working for Disney. He made more than 100 films and he (14) _____ on 15th December 1966.

3. The following sentences have mistakes. Correct them.

e.g. What's your brother name?

What's your brother's name?

1) I've got your apples but there weren't some oranges.

2) Were that your mother?

3) I felt asleep last night at four o'clock in the morning!

4) Did you found your keys? – Yes I did, thank you.

5) There was a bad traffic jam in city centre.

6) Where was you last night?

7) I met my wife four years.

8) Cristina usually sleep for one hour in the afternoon.

9) In the nineteen century people worked on Saturdays.

10) Who are those people? Do you know they?

4. Complete the sentences with the Present Simple, the Present Continuous, or the Past Simple forms.

e.g. Yesterday I watched (watch) football on TV.

I read (read) a newspaper every day.

Dear Mum and Dad,

I (1) _____ (write) this postcard from Phuket Island in Thailand! I (2) _____ (arrive) here days ago.
I (3) _____ (come) by plane from Singapore and then I (4) _____ (travel) by bus from Bangkok.
Now I (5) _____ (sit) here and (6) _____ (look) at the sea! I (7) _____ (have) a fantastic time! I
usually (8) _____ (get up) at about nine and (9) _____ (have) fruit and fish for breakfast, and then I
(10) _____ (go) swimming. Yesterday I (11) _____ (ride) a scooter all round the island. It (12)
_____ (be) fantastic!

Lots of love,

Richard.

5. Three of these sentences are correct. Tick (✓) the correct sentences and correct the mistakes in the other five.

e.g. What's your brother name?

What's your brother's name?

Where does he come from? ✓

Your brother's very good-looking.

2) Have Jenny got a shaved head?

3) He is usually wearing an earring.

4) John hasn't got blue eyes.

5) Karen's got long and blonde hair.

6) Susan, here is my friend Paolo. – Hello, Paolo, how are you?

7) Marion's a ponytail.

6. Tick (✓) the correct answer.

e.g. How are you?

a) I'm Hilary. b) I'm 17. c) I'm fine. ✓

1) Can I have the bill, please?

a) Certainly. b) It's £20.50. c) No, you can't.

2) Can you help me?

a) Yes, I'd like a coffee please. b) Yes, please. c) Sure, what's the problem?

3) Is there a post office near here?

a) No, it's not. b) No, there isn't. c) Yes, near here.

4) How would you like to pay?

a) I'd like the bill. b) Do you accept credit cards? c) £34.50.

5) Where can I buy some bread?

a) At the butcher's. b) At the greengrocer's. c) At the baker's.

6) Is this seat free?

a) Sure, take it. b) No, it's £10.50. c) Why do you want to know?

7) I'd love some coffee.

a) OK, I make some. b) OK, I'm going to make some. c) OK, I'll make some.

8) Is this bus going to the city centre?

a) Yes, it's going. b) No, there isn't. c) No, it isn't.

9) Shall I call a taxi?

a) Yes, please. b) Yes, you shall. c) No, it isn't.

10) Would you like to go to the cinema tonight?

a) I don't want go. b) I don't want to go. c) Yes, let's stay at home.

7. The following sentences each have a mistake. Correct it.

e.g. What's your brother name?

What's your brother's name?

1) You have to eat in the library.

2) I'm going to Italy for to study art.

3) He work in a bank.

4) We're often watching a video on Saturday.

5) She's only nine, so she don't have to play.

6) James has seen the film yesterday.

7) Tomorrow I'm going see the manager.

8) Liverpool have wined the cup more than ten times.

9) It might to rain tomorrow.

8. Put a, an, the or 0 in the gaps.

e.g. I'm an engineer.

1) Can I have _____ ticket for the Oasis concert please?

2) Which do you prefer, _____ French wine or _____ Italian wine?

3) It's _____ third street on _____ left.

4) I'm going to come by _____ car.

5) Would you like _____ bill, madam?

6) I live in _____ apartment in Rome.

7) What's for _____ dinner?

8) _____ chocolate isn't very good for you.

9) What's _____ time?

10) Have you got _____ pen?

9. Translate from English into Russian.

1) Извините, но здесь нельзя курить.

2) Тебе бы следовало обратить внимание на свою учебу.

3) Мы не виделись с ним целую вечность.

4) Что ты любишь делать в свободное время?

5) Если завтра пойдет дождь, то мы никуда не поедем.

6) Если вы не заказали билет заранее, вы можете купить его в билетной кассе.

7) – Ты проводишь меня завтра? – Да, конечно.

8) Многие люди любят путешествовать, но одни предпочитают ездить поездом, а другие – летать самолетом.

Семестр II

1. Choose the correct form of the verb in brackets, using Present Simple, Present Continuous, Past Simple.

1) They ____ a new house last year. (*buy, are buying, bought*)

2) Where is Sally? She ____ TV in her room. (*watch, watches is, watching*)

3) ____ you ____ a book yesterday? (*do/read, did/read, are/reading*)

4) My friend always ____ the truth. (*tell, tells, is telling*).

5) Jim ____ a shower at the moment. (*is having, has, have*).

2. Choose the correct form of the verb.

1) We ____ a new car last week.

a) buy; b) bought; c) have bought.

2) Where ____ John ____?

- a) does/live; b) does/lives; c) do/live.
- 3) Call me later. I ____ dinner at the moment.
a) am having; b) have; c) have had.
- 4) Yesterday when I ____ home, they ____ the film.
a) came/saw; b) came/had seen; c) come/see.
- 5) Tom ____ his exams next month.
a) takes; b) will take; c) will have taken.
- 6) Look at my shoes. I ____ them.
a) have cleaned; b) am cleaning; c) clean.
- 7) I ____ a book, when the telephone ____.
a) read/ring; b) am reading/is ringing; c) was reading/rang.
- 8) They ____ the Britain twice.
a) were; b) are; c) have been.
- 9) If I ____ you, I ____ the truth.
a) were/would tell; b) were/will tell; c) am/well tell.
- 10) This house ____ in 1995.
a) is built; b) was built; c) built.
- 11) We walked home after we ____ our work.
a) finish; b) have finished; c) had finished.
- 12) I wish I ____ younger.
a) were; b) am; c) will be.
- 13) The student's ____ at the moment.
a) are examined; b) examine; c) are being examined.
- 14) The letter ____ with a pen.
a) must write; b) must be written; c) wrote.
- 15) Mary ____ four foreign languages.
a) speak; b) is speaking; c) speaks.

3. Underline the correct alternative.

Hi. We arrived in Thailand (1) *a few/a little* days ago. We're going to spend (2) *a few/a little* time in Bangkok and then go to one of the islands for (3) *a few/a little* weeks. There are (4) *many/much* things to do and see in Bangkok. Yesterday, we visited (5) *a few/a little* places (some temples and the zoo), but we are spending far too (6) *many/much* time in cafés and bars! There are (7) *lots of/much* wonderful shops here, and I've already bought (8) *a few/a little* jewellery. I think I've spent too (9) *lots of/much* money already! The monsoon starts soon. There was even (10) *a few/a little* rain this morning.

Love, Katy.

4. Put the verbs into the correct tenses: past simple or past continuous.

- 1) My wife ____ (**work**) as a waitress when I first ____ (**meet**) her.
- 2) Sorry I ____ (**not say**) hello to you at the party last night.
- 3) I ____ (**see**) you last night – you ____ (**come**) out of that new café.
- 4) I ____ (**wait**) for the bus at the time of the accident.

5. Put the adjective into the correct form.

- 1) ____ (**tall**) person ever is Robert Wadlow. He was 2.74 metres when he died.
- 2) Jeanne Calmet is ____ (**old**) person ever. She died in 1997, aged 122 years and 164 days.
- 3) ____ (**poisonous**) animal in the world is a frog. It lives in the forests of Colombia.
- 4) ____ (**bad**) earthquake in history was in China in 1556 when 830 000 people died.
- 5) Brazil's Pelé is ____ (**successful**) goal scorer of all time. He score 1281 goals in his career.
- 6) ____ (**far**) we can see into space without a telescope is 21 000 000 000 000 000 000 km.

6. Underline the correct alternative.

- 1) My name's James, but everyone **calls/names** me Jim.
- 2) I was named **after/from** my grandfather.
- 3) I met your **past-wife/ex-wife** yesterday.
- 4) You **look/look** like tired. You should go to bed.
- 5) I hate **taking/making** decisions.
- 6) The city is full of **tall-rise/high-rise** buildings.
- 7) Someone chatted me **up/down** in the club last night.
- 8) His problem is that he's always falling **for / in** love.
- 9) They have a very **windy / stormy** relationship.
- 10) Did you hear? Tom and Jo split **apart / up** last week.
- 11) Fred's new house has got a tennis **court / pitch**.
- 12) Do you want to **go / do** swimming this afternoon?
- 13) She always stays as **calm / cool** as a cucumber.
- 14) We always drove at 180 kilometres **per / for** hour.
- 15) I got ninety **per cents / per cent** in my English test!

7. Underline the correct alternative.

- 1) I **went / have been** to New York a few years ago.
- 2) I've spoken to him **recently / last** year.
- 3) We haven't been on holiday **this year / last year**.
- 4) **Did you talk / Have you talked** to Sam last night?
- 5) I **didn't see / haven't seen** any good films recently.
- 6) She's e-mailed me twice **today / yesterday**.
- 7) We **met / have met** them when we were in Spain.
- 8) This is the worst meal I **ever ate / have ever eaten**.

8. Re-write the sentences using *can't, could, should, must and don't have to*.

In the United Kingdom ...

- 1) People usually leave a 10% tip in a restaurant.
You _____ leave a 10% tip in a restaurant.
- 2) It isn't necessary to carry an identity card with you.
You _____ carry an identity card with you.
- 3) We drive on the left side of the road.
You _____ drive on the left side of the road.
- 4) You must be 16 or over to buy cigarettes.
You _____ buy cigarettes if you are under 16.

- 5) The law requires you to wear a seatbelt in a car.
 You _____ wear a seatbelt in a car.
- 6) But before 1983, it was possible to drive without a seatbelt.
 Before 1983, you _____ drive without a seatbelt.
- 7) You aren't allowed to drive on the roads until you are 17.
 You _____ drive on the roads until you are 17.
- 8) It is necessary to be 18 to drink alcohol in a pub.
 You _____ be 18 to drink alcohol in a pub.

9. Put the verb into the correct tense and form: active or passive.

It (1) _____ (say) that no-one ever successfully (2) _____ (escape) from Alcatraz; the authorities (3) _____ (claim) that all escapees either (4) _____ (sweep) out to sea by the strong currents or they (5) _____ (eat) by sharks. Alcatraz (6) _____ (close down) as a prison on 21st March 1963. Today, Alcatraz (7) _____ (visit) by around a million people every year.

10. Underline the most appropriate alternative.

1. I've known / been knowing my best friend for ten years now.
2. At last! I've waited / been waiting for you for ages.
3. I've had / been having this watch since I was six.
4. He's liked / been liking football since he was a boy.
5. I've learned / been learning the piano for a year.
6. I've always wanted / been wanting to travel around the world.
7. It's rained / been raining for over an hour now.

11. Translate from Russian into English.

1. У меня очень мало денег.
2. Сноубординг намного более захватывающий вид спорта, чем лыжный спорт.
3. Он подарил мне букет цветов в знак примирения.
4. Это выглядит действительно тяжелым. Позволь мне тебе помочь.
5. Я пытаюсь накопить достаточно денег, чтобы купить машину.
6. Когда я пришел домой, моя жена готовила ужин.
7. Этим летом я никуда не собираюсь. У меня много работы.
8. Ты не должен это делать. Это опасно.
9. Не волнуйся. Если мы хорошо подумаем вместе, то решим эту проблему.
10. Он любит отдавать приказы.